SONGS of the SOUTH

Words and Music

of

17 Favorite Negro Spirituals

640

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THE NEGRO SPIRITUAL

Prof. Frederick Hall, Director of Music, Dillard University, New Orleans

The Spiritual had its beginning in the heart of the Negro as he labored in the fields of the South. These songs are outbursts of religious fervor and in many cases are influenced by conditions which surrounded the people in whose minds they were born.

They are called Spirituals, Jubilees, Melodies, Folk Songs. Either name is correct. They are called Jubilees because of the ray of hope that is expressed in each. Regardless of how sad the song might be, or how miserable the conditions surrounding its birth, there is always found in it a definite pointing to a great day of Jubilee when all sadness will be turned into gladness. They are called Spirituals because of the deep religious feeling they express. They are called Melodies because of the striking melody built upon a scale that was originated by the slaves. When a new song was born it usually began with a new melody hummed by one person. After the tune was caught, the whole group or congregation would join in, increasing the strength of the melody and adding harmony. These songs are called Folk Songs because they satisfy the scientific definition of Folk Song, which definition is too well known to mention here.

The Negro Spirituals express a sympathy of feeling between words and music not always found even in the compositions of learned musicians. For instance, the originators of these songs would never have taken words such as "Nobody Knows De Trouble I See" and set them to a happy tune like "Every Time I Feel the Spirit." In every instance words and music harmonize; and herein lies real artistry.

Some of these songs are sad and some are happier. This is true because of the difference in living conditions of the people who originated them. In different sections there are different interpretations, different words and slightly varying melodies of songs that originally were the same. This is true because at first the songs were not written down, but were carried from place to place in the minds of the Negroes, and very frequently a new condition caused a slight change of the song.

These songs are deeply religious and should not be sung in such a way as to cause laughter or ridicule. Instrumental accompaniment always spoils the effect of the songs, and sometimes robs them of their identity.

The Spirituals show the character of the people in whose hearts they originated. Though composed in the days of slavery as expressions of the heartache of servitude and the longing for freedom, they reveal no trace of bitterness or revenge, but only the virtues of faith, hope and love. Perhaps it is this fact that gives the Spirituals the soul-stirring power that has made them popular around the world.

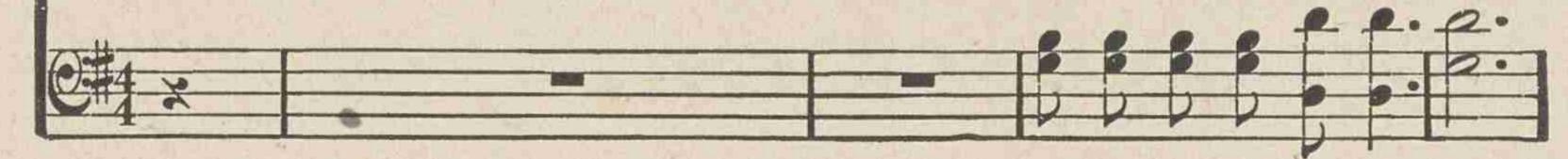
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SONGS OF THE SOUTH

Standin' in the Need of Prayer.



- 1. Not my brother, nor my sis-ter, but it's me, O Lord, Standin' in the need of prayer;
- 2. Notthepreacher, nor the deacon, but it's me, O Lord, Standin' in the need of prayer;
- 3. Not my father, nor my moth-er, but it's me, O Lord, Standin' in the need of prayer;
- 4. Not the stranger, nor my neighbor, but it's me, O Lord, Standin' in the need of prayer;





Not my broth-er, nor my sis-ter, but it's me, O Lord, Standin' in the need of prayer. Not the preacher, nor the deacon, but it's me, O Lord, Standin' in the need of prayer. Not my fa-ther, nor my brother, but it's me, O Lord, Standin' in the need of prayer. Not the stranger, nor my neighbor, but it's me, O Lord, Standin' in the need of prayer.



Ella Walker (96)



3 Somebody's Knocking at Your Door.

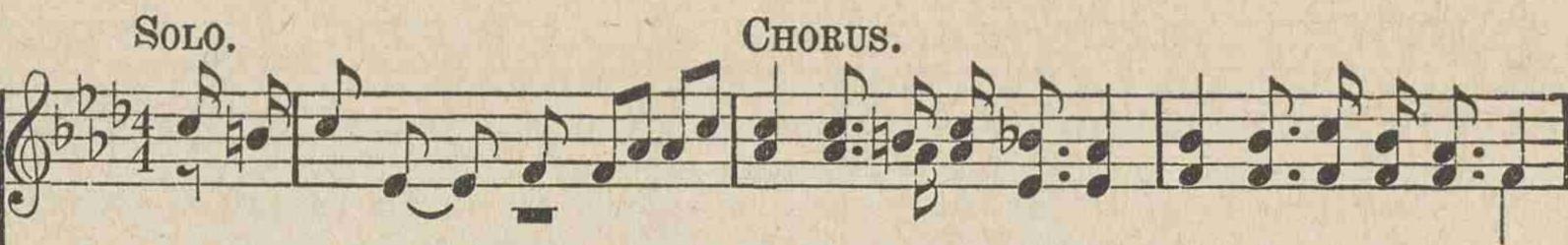


Some o' These Days.









- 1. Goin't' lay down my bur-den, Down by the river-side, Down by the river-side,
- 2. Goin't' lay down mysword and shield, Down by the river-side, Down by the river-side,
- 3. Goin't' try on my long white robe, Down by the river-side, Down by the river-side,
- 4. Goin't' try on my star-ry crown, Down by the river-side, Down by the river-side,





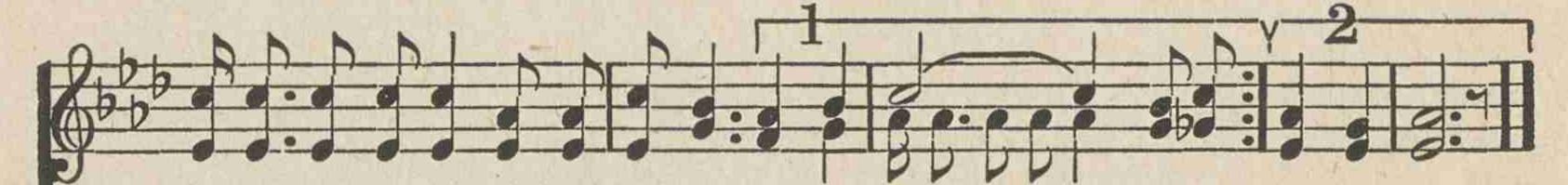
Down by the riv-er-side, Goin't' lay down my bur - den, Down by the riv-er-side, Down by the riv-er-side, Goin't' lay down my sword and shield, Down by the riv-er-side, Down by the riv-er-side,





Goin' to stud - y war no more. Ain't goin't' stud-y war no more, Ain't goin't'





stud-y war no more, Ain't goin't' study war no more, Ain't goin't' war no more.

goin't' study war no more,



- 5. Goin't' meet my dear old mother.
- 7. Goin't' meet den Hebrew children.
- 6. Goin't' meet my dear old father.
- 8. Goin't' meet my loving Jesus.







- 3 No more shall they in bondage toil, Let them come out with Egypt's spoil.
- 4 When Israel out of Egypt came, And left the proud oppressive land.
- 5 O, 'twas a dark and dismal night, When Moses led the Israelites.
- 6 'Twas good old Moses and Aaron, too, 14 Jordan shall stand up like a wall, 'Twas they that led the armies through.
- 7 The Lord told Moses what to do, To lead the children of Israel through.
- 8 O come along Moses, you'll not get lost, 16 'Twas just about in harvest-time, Stretch out your rod and come across.
- 9 As Israel stood by the water side, At the command of God it did divide.
- 10 When they had reached the other shore, 18 We need not always weep and moan, They sang the song of triumph o'er.

- 11 Pharaoh said he would go across, But Pharaoh and his host were lost.
- 12 O Moses the cloud shall clear the way, A fire by night, a shade by day.
- 13 You'll not get lost in the wilderness, With a lighted candle in your breast.
- And the walls of Jericho shall fall.
- 15 Your foes shall not before you stand, And you'll posess fair Canaan's land
- When Joshua led his host divine.
- 17 O let us all from bondage flee, And let us all in Christ be free.
- And wear these slavery chains forlorn.

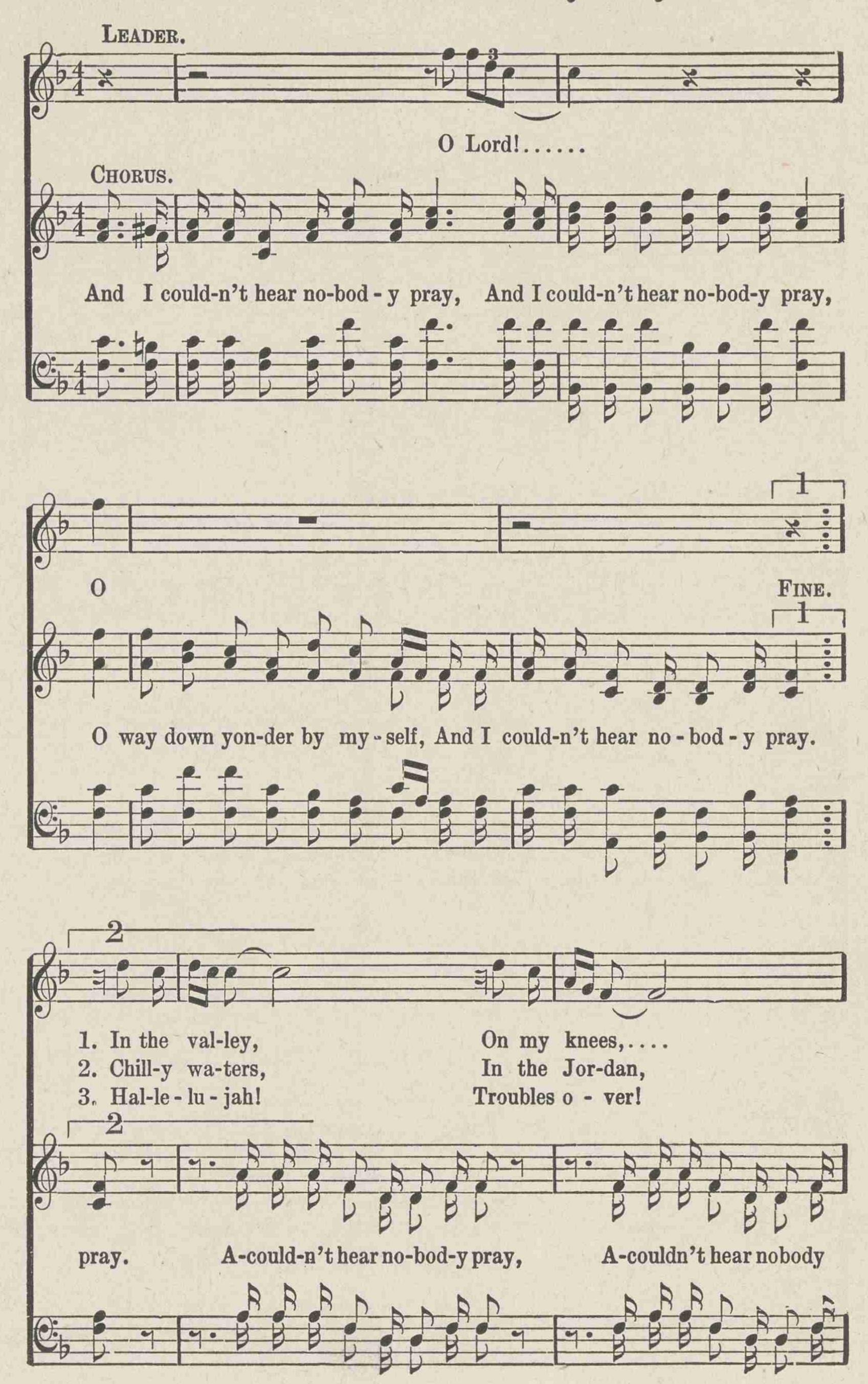
Heab'n.



11 Git on Board, Little Children.



12 I Couldn't Hear Nobody Pray.



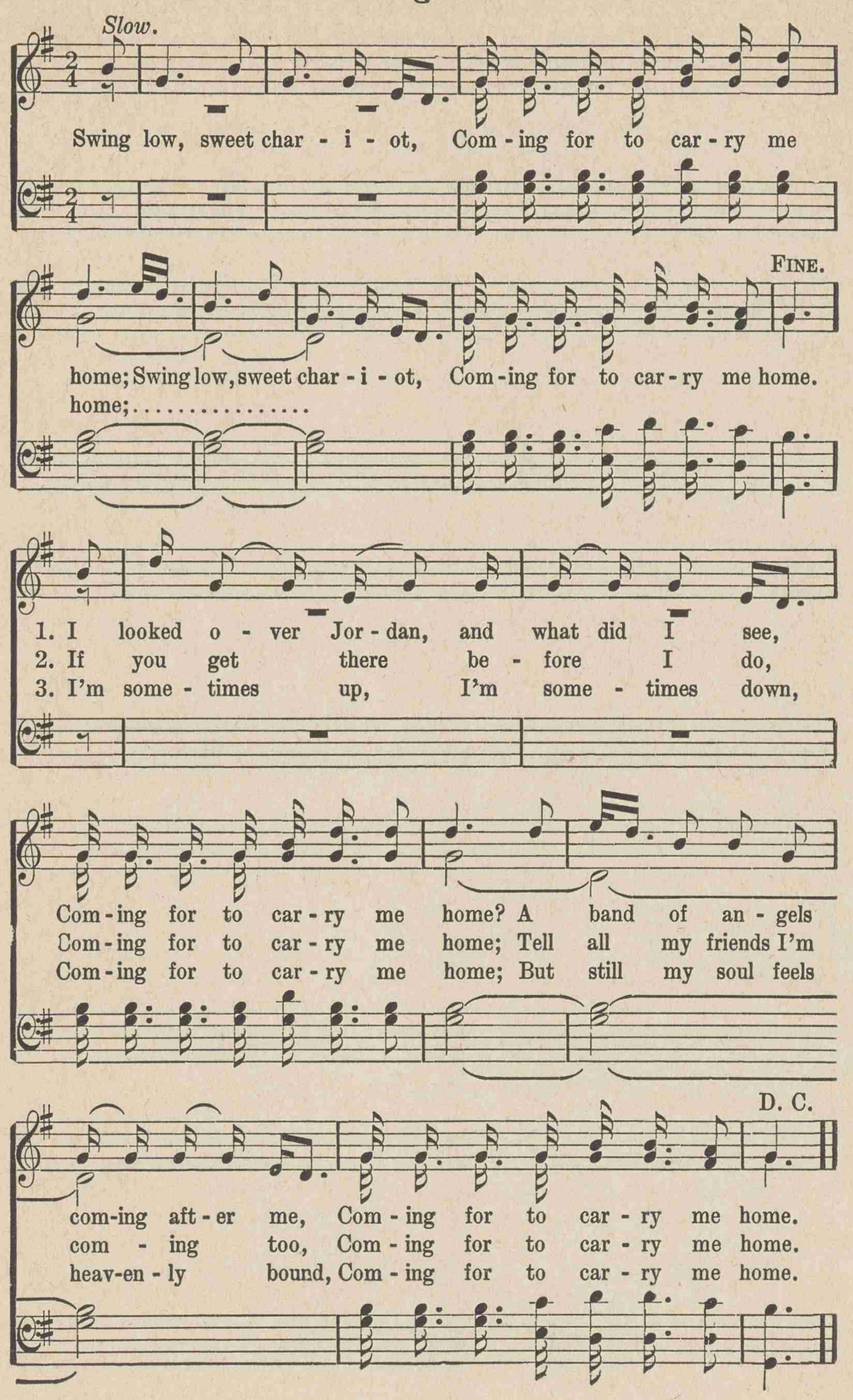
I Couldn't Hear Nobody Pray.

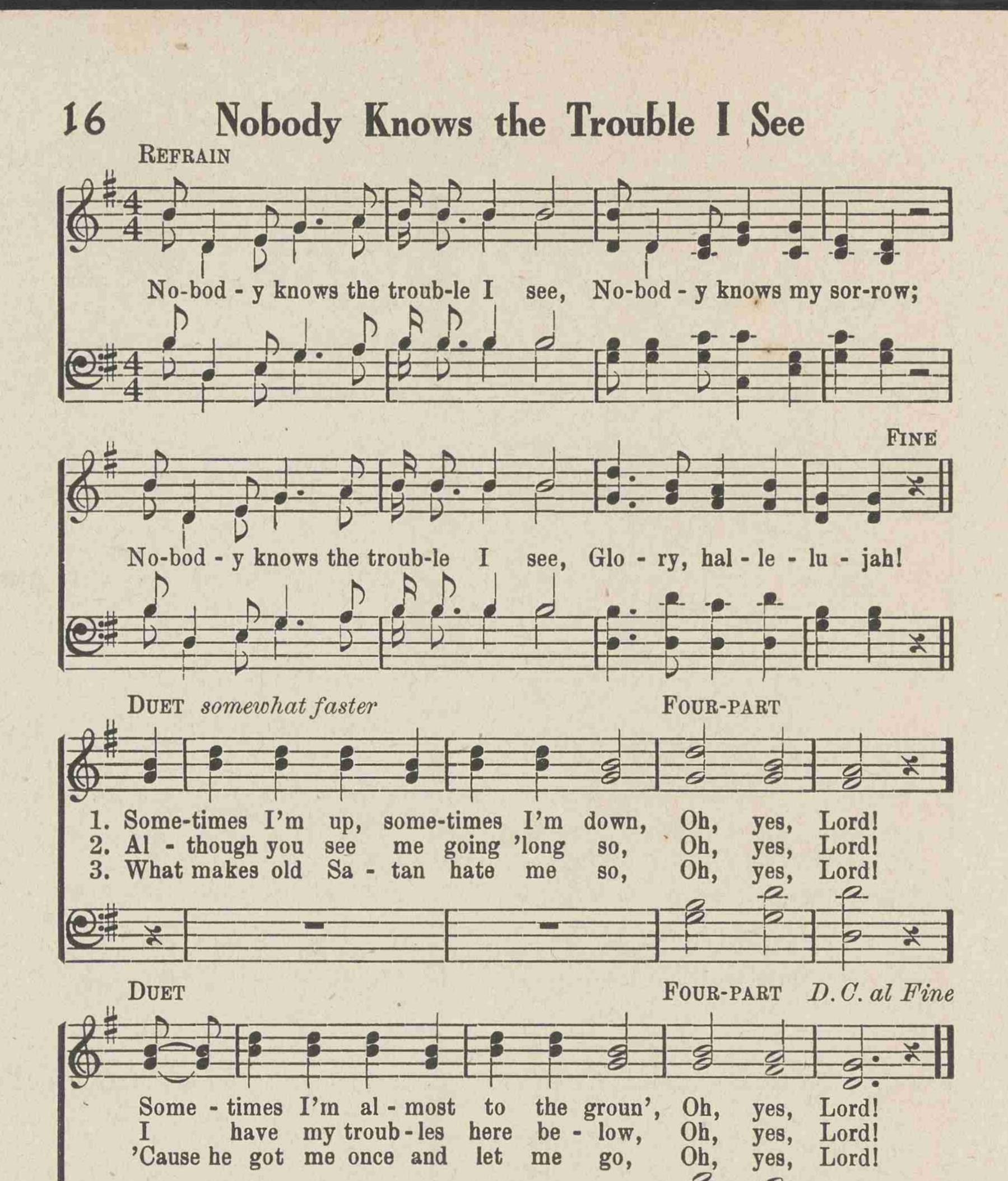






Swing Low.



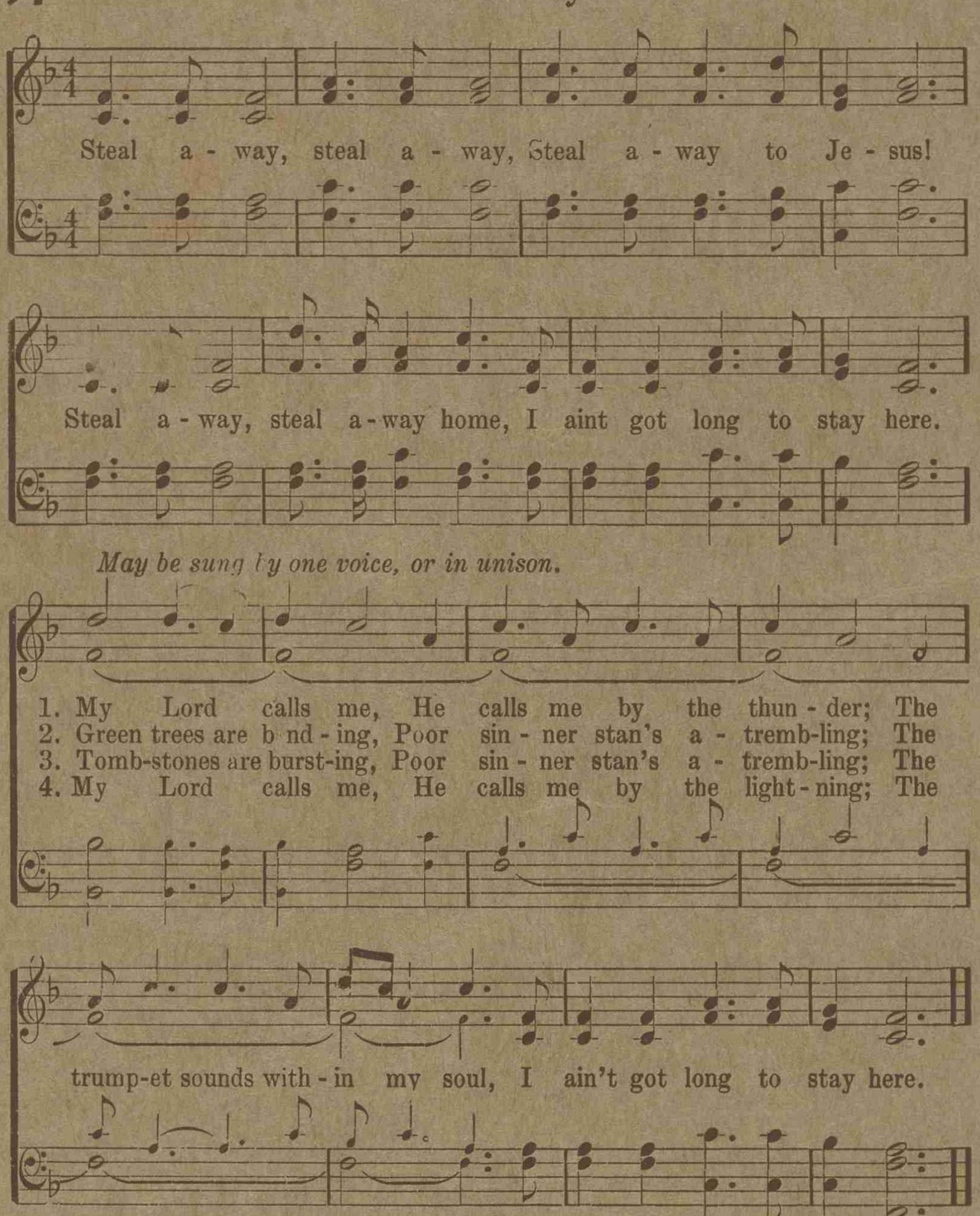


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Steal Away.



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Acknowledgment

The songs included here are selected from "Southland Spirituals," a publication of The Rodeheaver Hall-Mack Company of Chicago and Philadelphia. This volume contains words and music of 64 of the best known Spirituals and sells for 25c postpaid.

"Southland Spirituals" may be ordered from the publishers or from

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